

## PICCOLO PROMEMORIA

1. con l'infinito si forma il tempo presente, uguale per tutte le persone. Solo alla terza pers.sing.prende una s

2. con il Past Simple si formano i nostri tempi imperfetto e passato remoto. Traduce anche il passato prossimo solo quando l'azione si svolge in un periodo di tempo completamente trascorso (es. ieri, l'anno scorso ecc.) il Past Simple è uguale per tutte le persone e non richiede quindi la s alla terza pers. sing.

3. con il verbo avere coniugato in genere e persona seguito dalla forma del participio passato formiamo l'equivalente del nostro passato prossimo. Tutti i verbi richiedono avere sempre (es. sono andato si dice I have gone)

| INFINITO INGLESE | pronuncia | PAST SIMPLE | pronuncia | PARTICIPIO PASSATO | pronuncia | ITALIANO INFINITO |
|------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| arise            | eraiz     | arose       | erouz     | arisen             | erisn     | sorgere           |
| awake            | eueik     | awoke       | euok      | awaked             | eueiched  | svegliarsi        |
| be               | bi        | was         | uoz       | been               | biin      | essere            |
| bear             | biir      | bore        | bo:r      | born               | born      | sopportare        |
| beat             | biit      | beat        | bet       | beaten             | biiten    | battere           |
| become           | bicam     | became      | bicheim   | becom              | bicam     | diventare         |
| begin            | beghin    | began       | began     | begun              | bigan     | cominciare        |
| behold           | biold     | beheld      | biold     | beheld             | biold     | scorgere          |
| bend             | bend      | bent        | bent      | bent               | bent      | piegare           |
| beset            | beset     | beset       | beset     | beset              | beset     | assalire          |
| bet              | bet       | bet         | bet       | bet                | bet       | scommettere       |
| bind             | baind     | bound       | baund     | bound              | baund     | legare            |
| bite             | bait      | bit         | bit       | bitten             | bitten    | morsicare         |
| bleed            | bliid     | bled        | bled      | bled               | bled      | sanguinare        |
| blow             | blou      | blew        | blu       | blown              | blon      | soffiare          |
| break            | brek      | broke       | brouk     | broken             | broken    | rompere           |
| breed            | briid     | bred        | bred      | bred               | bred      | nutrire animale   |
| bring            | bringh    | brought     | brot      | brought            | brot      | portare           |
| build            | bild      | built       | bilt      | built              | bilt      | costruire         |
| burn             | barn      | burnt       | barnt     | burnt              | barnt     | bruciare          |
| burst            | barst     | burst       | barst     | burst              | barst     | scoppiare         |
| buy              | bai       | bought      | bot       | bought             | bot       | comprare          |
| cast             | cast      | cast        | cast      | cast               | cast      | gettare           |
| catch            | chetz     | caught      | cot       | caught             | cot       | prendere al volo  |
| choose           | ciuz      | chose       | cioz      | chosen             | ciozen    | scegliere         |

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|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>cling</b>            | klɪŋ             | <b>clung</b>       | klɪŋ             | <b>clung</b>              | klɪŋ             | <b>aggrapparsi</b>                 |
| <b>come</b>             | kəm              | <b>came</b>        | cheɪm            | <b>come</b>               | kəm              | <b>venire</b>                      |
| <b>cost</b>             | kɒst             | <b>cost</b>        | kɒst             | <b>cost</b>               | kɒst             | <b>costare</b>                     |
| <b>creep</b>            | kri:p            | <b>crept</b>       | krept            | <b>crept</b>              | krept            | <b>avanzare furtiv.</b>            |
| <b>cut</b>              | kʌt              | <b>cut</b>         | kʌt              | <b>cut</b>                | kʌt              | <b>tagliare</b>                    |
| <b>deal</b>             | di:l             | <b>dealt</b>       | delt             | <b>dealt</b>              | delt             | <b>occuparsi, trattare</b>         |
| <b>dig</b>              | dɪʒ              | <b>dug</b>         | dɑ:ʒ             | <b>dug</b>                | dɑ:ʒ             | <b>scavare</b>                     |
| <b>do</b>               | du               | <b>did</b>         | dɪd              | <b>done</b>               | dʌn              | <b>fare</b>                        |
| <b>draw</b>             | drou             | <b>drew</b>        | dru:             | <b>drawn</b>              | dron             | <b>disegnare, tirare</b>           |
| <b>dream</b>            | dri:m            | <b>dreamed</b>     | dri:md           | <b>dreamed</b>            | dri:md           | <b>sognare</b>                     |
| <b>drink</b>            | driŋk            | <b>drank</b>       | drenk            | <b>drunk</b>              | driŋk            | <b>bere</b>                        |
| <b>drive</b>            | draɪv            | <b>drove</b>       | drouv            | <b>driven</b>             | drɪvn            | <b>guidare</b>                     |
| <b>dwell</b>            | du:el            | <b>dwelt</b>       | du:elt           | <b>dwelt</b>              | du:elt           | <b>dimorare</b>                    |
| <b>eat</b>              | i:t              | <b>ate</b>         | eɪt              | <b>eaten</b>              | i:ten            | <b>mangiare</b>                    |
| <b>fall</b>             | fɒl              | <b>fell</b>        | fel              | <b>fallen</b>             | fɒlen            | <b>cadere</b>                      |
| <b>feed</b>             | fi:d             | <b>fed</b>         | fed              | <b>fed</b>                | fed              | <b>nutrire</b>                     |
| <b>feel</b>             | fi:l             | <b>felt</b>        | felt             | <b>felt</b>               | felt             | <b>sentire, provare sentimenti</b> |
| <b>fight</b>            | faɪt             | <b>fought</b>      | faut             | <b>fought</b>             | faut             | <b>combattere</b>                  |
| <b>find</b>             | faɪnd            | <b>found</b>       | faʊnd            | <b>found</b>              | faʊnd            | <b>trovare</b>                     |
| <b>flee</b>             | fli:             | <b>fled</b>        | fled             | <b>fled</b>               | fled             | <b>fuggire da</b>                  |
| <b>fling</b>            | flɪŋ             | <b>flung</b>       | flɪŋ             | <b>flung</b>              | flɪŋ             | <b>gettare, lanciare</b>           |
| <b>fly</b>              | flaɪ             | <b>flew</b>        | flu              | <b>flown</b>              | flɒn             | <b>volare</b>                      |
| <b>forbid</b>           | fɒrbɪd           | <b>forbade</b>     | fɒrbeɪd          | <b>forbidden</b>          | fɒrbɪdn          | <b>proibire</b>                    |
| <b>forecast</b>         | fɒrka:st         | <b>forecast</b>    | fɒrka:st         | <b>forecast</b>           | fɒrka:st         | <b>prevedere</b>                   |
| <b>forget</b>           | fəʒet            | <b>forgot</b>      | fəʒət            | <b>forgotten</b>          | fəʒɒtn           | <b>dimenticare</b>                 |
| <b>forgive</b>          | fəʒɪv            | <b>forgave</b>     | fəʒeɪv           | <b>forgiven</b>           | fəʒɪvn           | <b>perdonare</b>                   |
| <b>forsake</b>          | fɔ:seɪk          | <b>forsook</b>     | fɔ:sʊk           | <b>forsaken</b>           | fɔ:seɪkn         | <b>abbandonare</b>                 |
| <b>freeze</b>           | fri:z            | <b>froze</b>       | frouz            | <b>frozen</b>             | frozen           | <b>congelare, gelare</b>           |
| <b>get</b>              | ɡet              | <b>got</b>         | ɡɒt              | <b>got</b>                | ɡɒt              | <b>ottenere, avere</b>             |
| <b>give</b>             | ɡɪv              | <b>gave</b>        | ɡeɪv             | <b>given</b>              | ɡɪvn             | <b>dare</b>                        |
| <b>go</b>               | ɡəʊ              | <b>went</b>        | uent             | <b>gone</b>               | ɡʌn              | <b>andare</b>                      |
| <b>grind</b>            | ɡraɪnd           | <b>ground</b>      | ɡraʊnd           | <b>ground</b>             | ɡraʊnd           | <b>macinare</b>                    |
| <b>grow</b>             | ɡrou             | <b>grew</b>        | ɡri:u            | <b>grown</b>              | ɡroun            | <b>crescere</b>                    |
| <b>hang</b>             | hɛŋʒ             | <b>hung</b>        | hɛŋʒ             | <b>hung</b>               | hɛŋʒ             | <b>appendere</b>                   |

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|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>have</b>             | hev              | <b>had</b>           | hed              | <b>had</b>                | hed              | <b>avere</b>              |
| <b>hear</b>             | hi:ar            | <b>heard</b>         | herd             | <b>heard</b>              | herd             | <b>udire, sentire</b>     |
| <b>hide</b>             | haid             | <b>hid</b>           | hid              | <b>hidden</b>             | hiddn            | <b>nascondere</b>         |
| <b>hit</b>              | hit              | <b>hit</b>           | hit              | <b>hit</b>                | hit              | <b>colpire</b>            |
| <b>hold</b>             | hold             | <b>held</b>          | held             | <b>held</b>               | held             | <b>mantenere, tenere</b>  |
| <b>hurt</b>             | he:@t            | <b>hurt</b>          | hert             | <b>hurt</b>               | hert             | <b>ferire</b>             |
| <b>keep</b>             | chiip            | <b>kept</b>          | chept            | <b>kept</b>               | chept            | <b>mantenere</b>          |
| <b>kneel</b>            | niil             | <b>knelt</b>         | nelt             | <b>knelt</b>              | nelt             | <b>inginocchiarsi</b>     |
| <b>know</b>             | nou              | <b>knew</b>          | niu              | <b>known</b>              | noun             | <b>conoscere, sapere</b>  |
| <b>lay</b>              | lei              | <b>laid</b>          | led              | <b>laid</b>               | led              | <b>posare, elaborare</b>  |
| <b>lead</b>             | liid             | <b>led</b>           | led              | <b>led</b>                | led              | <b>condurre, guidare</b>  |
| <b>lean</b>             | liin             | <b>leant, leaned</b> | lent, liind      | <b>leant, leaned</b>      | lent, liind      | <b>appoggiarsi</b>        |
| <b>leap</b>             | liip             | <b>leapt</b>         | lept             | <b>leapt</b>              | lept             | <b>balzare, saltare</b>   |
| <b>learn</b>            | lern             | <b>learned</b>       | lerned           | <b>learned</b>            | lerned           | <b>imparare, studiare</b> |
| <b>leave</b>            | liiv             | <b>left</b>          | left             | <b>left</b>               | left             | <b>lasciare, partire</b>  |
| <b>lend</b>             | lend             | <b>lent</b>          | lent             | <b>lent</b>               | lent             | <b>prestare</b>           |
| <b>let</b>              | let              | <b>let</b>           | let              | <b>let</b>                | let              | <b>lasciare</b>           |
| <b>lie</b>              | lai              | <b>lay</b>           | lei              | <b>lain</b>               | lein             | <b>giacere, disteso</b>   |
| <b>light</b>            | lait             | <b>lit</b>           | lit              | <b>lit</b>                | lit              | <b>accendere</b>          |
| <b>lose</b>             | looz             | <b>lost</b>          | lost             | <b>lost</b>               | lost             | <b>perdere</b>            |
| <b>make</b>             | meik             | <b>made</b>          | meid             | <b>made</b>               | meid             | <b>fare</b>               |
| <b>mean</b>             | miin             | <b>meant</b>         | ment             | <b>meant</b>              | ment             | <b>significare</b>        |
| <b>meet</b>             | miit             | <b>met</b>           | met              | <b>met</b>                | met              | <b>incontrare</b>         |
| <b>mistake</b>          | misteik          | <b>mistook</b>       | mistuuk          | <b>mistaken</b>           | misteiken        | <b>sbagliarsi</b>         |
| <b>mow</b>              | mou              | <b>mowed</b>         | moud             | <b>mowed</b>              | moud             | <b>mietere, tagliare</b>  |
| <b>pay</b>              | pei              | <b>paid</b>          | ped              | <b>paid</b>               | ped              | <b>pagare</b>             |
| <b>put</b>              | put              | <b>put</b>           | put              | <b>put</b>                | put              | <b>mettere</b>            |
| <b>quit</b>             | chit             | <b>quit</b>          | chit             | <b>quit</b>               | chit             | <b>mollare, partire</b>   |
| <b>read</b>             | riid             | <b>read</b>          | red              | <b>read</b>               | red              | <b>leggere</b>            |
| <b>rid</b>              | rid              | <b>rid</b>           | rid              | <b>rid</b>                | rid              | <b>sbarazzarsi</b>        |
| <b>ride</b>             | raid             | <b>rode</b>          | roud             | <b>ridden</b>             | riddn            | <b>cavalcare</b>          |
| <b>ring</b>             | rin              | <b>rang</b>          | ren              | <b>rung</b>               | ran              | <b>suonare telefono</b>   |
| <b>rise</b>             | raiz             | <b>rose</b>          | rouz             | <b>risen</b>              | risn             | <b>alzarsi, levarsi</b>   |
| <b>run</b>              | ran              | <b>ran</b>           | ren              | <b>run</b>                | ran              | <b>correre</b>            |

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|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>saw</b>              | sou              | <b>sawed</b>       | soud             | <b>sawn</b>               | soun             | <b>segare</b>                |
| <b>say</b>              | sei              | <b>said</b>        | sed              | <b>said</b>               | sed              | <b>dire, raccontare</b>      |
| <b>see</b>              | sii              | <b>saw</b>         | sou              | <b>seen</b>               | siin             | <b>vedere</b>                |
| <b>seek</b>             | siik             | <b>sought</b>      | sout             | <b>sought</b>             | sout             | <b>cercare</b>               |
| <b>sell</b>             | sell             | <b>sold</b>        | sold             | <b>sold</b>               | sold             | <b>vendere</b>               |
| <b>send</b>             | send             | <b>sent</b>        | sent             | <b>sent</b>               | sent             | <b>inviare, mandare</b>      |
| <b>set</b>              | set              | <b>set</b>         | set              | <b>set</b>                | set              | <b>sistemare, fissare</b>    |
| <b>shake</b>            | sceik            | <b>shook</b>       | sciouk           | <b>shaken</b>             | sceikein         | <b>agitare</b>               |
| <b>shear</b>            | sciiar           | <b>sheared</b>     | scired           | <b>shorn</b>              | sciorn           | <b>tosare</b>                |
| <b>shed</b>             | sced             | <b>shed</b>        | sced             | <b>shed</b>               | sced             | <b>versare liquidi</b>       |
| <b>shine</b>            | sciain           | <b>shone</b>       | scion            | <b>shone</b>              | scion            | <b>splendere</b>             |
| <b>shoot</b>            | sci uut          | <b>shot</b>        | sciot            | <b>shot</b>               | sciot            | <b>cacciare, sparare</b>     |
| <b>show</b>             | sciou            | <b>showed</b>      | scioued          | <b>shown</b>              | scioun           | <b>mostrare</b>              |
| <b>schrink</b>          | sc-rink          | <b>shrank</b>      | sc-renk          | <b>shrunk</b>             | sc-rank          | <b>restringersi</b>          |
| <b>shut</b>             | sciat            | <b>shut</b>        | sciat            | <b>schut</b>              | sciat            | <b>chiudere</b>              |
| <b>sing</b>             | singh            | <b>sang</b>        | sengh            | <b>sung</b>               | sangh            | <b>cantare</b>               |
| <b>sink</b>             | sink             | <b>sank</b>        | senk             | <b>sunk</b>               | sank             | <b>sprofondare</b>           |
| <b>sit</b>              | sit              | <b>sat</b>         | set              | <b>sat</b>                | set              | <b>sedersi</b>               |
| <b>slay</b>             | slei             | <b>slew</b>        | sliu             | <b>slain</b>              | slein            | <b>uccidere</b>              |
| <b>sleep</b>            | sliip            | <b>slept</b>       | slept            | <b>slept</b>              | slept            | <b>dormire</b>               |
| <b>slide</b>            | slaid            | <b>slid</b>        | slid             | <b>slid</b>               | slid             | <b>scivolare</b>             |
| <b>sling</b>            | slingh           | <b>slung</b>       | slangh           | <b>slung</b>              | slangh           | <b>lanciare, tirare</b>      |
| <b>slit</b>             | slit             | <b>slit</b>        | slit             | <b>slit</b>               | slit             | <b>fendere, tagliare</b>     |
| <b>smell</b>            | smell            | <b>smelt</b>       | smelt            | <b>smelt</b>              | smelt            | <b>odorare</b>               |
| <b>sow</b>              | sou              | <b>sowed</b>       | soud             | <b>sown</b>               | soun             | <b>seminare</b>              |
| <b>speak</b>            | spiik            | <b>spoke</b>       | spouk            | <b>spoken</b>             | spochen          | <b>parlare</b>               |
| <b>speed</b>            | spiid            | <b>sped</b>        | sped             | <b>sped</b>               | sped             | <b>accelerare</b>            |
| <b>spell</b>            | spell            | <b>spelt</b>       | spelt            | <b>spelt</b>              | spelt            | <b>compitare per lettera</b> |
| <b>spend</b>            | spend            | <b>spent</b>       | spent            | <b>spent</b>              | spent            | <b>trascorrere</b>           |
| <b>spill</b>            | spill            | <b>spilt</b>       | spilt            | <b>spilt</b>              | spilt            | <b>rovesciare, versare</b>   |
| <b>spin</b>             | spin             | <b>spun</b>        | span             | <b>spun</b>               | span             | <b>avvitarsi, girare</b>     |
| <b>spit</b>             | spit             | <b>spat</b>        | spet             | <b>spat</b>               | spet             | <b>sputare</b>               |
| <b>split</b>            | split            | <b>split</b>       | split            | <b>split</b>              | split            | <b>dividersi, ripartire</b>  |
| <b>spoil</b>            | spoil            | <b>spoiled</b>     | spoilt           | <b>spoiled</b>            | spoilt           | <b>rovinare, guastare</b>    |

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|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>spread</b>           | spred            | <b>spread</b>      | spred            | <b>spread</b>             | spred            | <b>distendere</b>             |
| <b>spring</b>           | springh          | <b>sprang</b>      | spreng           | <b>sprung</b>             | sprangh          | <b>saltare</b>                |
| <b>stand</b>            | stend            | <b>stood</b>       | stud             | <b>stood</b>              | stud             | <b>stare in piedi</b>         |
| <b>steal</b>            | stiil            | <b>stole</b>       | stoul            | <b>stolen</b>             | stolen           | <b>rubare</b>                 |
| <b>stick</b>            | stik             | <b>stuck</b>       | stak             | <b>stuck</b>              | stak             | <b>attaccare</b>              |
| <b>sting</b>            | stingh           | <b>stung</b>       | stangh           | <b>stung</b>              | stangh           | <b>pungere</b>                |
| <b>stink</b>            | stink            | <b>stank</b>       | stenk            | <b>stunk</b>              | stank            | <b>puzzare</b>                |
| <b>stride</b>           | straid           | <b>strode</b>      | stroud           | <b>stridden</b>           | striddn          | <b>camminare passi lunghi</b> |
| <b>strike</b>           | straik           | <b>struck</b>      | strak            | <b>struck</b>             | strak            | <b>colpire, scioperare</b>    |
| <b>strive</b>           | straiv           | <b>strove</b>      | strouv           | <b>striven</b>            | strivn           | <b>sforzarsi di fare</b>      |
| <b>swear</b>            | suer             | <b>swore</b>       | suo:r            | <b>sworn</b>              | suorn            | <b>giurare</b>                |
| <b>sweep</b>            | suiip            | <b>swept</b>       | suept            | <b>swept</b>              | suept            | <b>spazzare</b>               |
| <b>swell</b>            | suell            | <b>swelled</b>     | suell            | <b>swollen</b>            | suollen          | <b>gonfiarsi</b>              |
| <b>swim</b>             | suim             | <b>swam</b>        | suem             | <b>swum</b>               | suam             | <b>nuotare</b>                |
| <b>take</b>             | teik             | <b>took</b>        | tuuk             | <b>taken</b>              | teiken           | <b>prendere</b>               |
| <b>teach</b>            | tiitz            | <b>taught</b>      | to:t             | <b>taught</b>             | tot              | <b>insegnare</b>              |
| <b>tear</b>             | tiir             | <b>tore</b>        | to:r             | <b>torn</b>               | ton              | <b>strappare in pezzi</b>     |
| <b>tell</b>             | tell             | <b>told</b>        | told             | <b>told</b>               | told             | <b>dire, raccontare</b>       |
| <b>think</b>            | θink             | <b>thought</b>     | θo:t             | <b>thought</b>            | tot              | <b>pensare</b>                |
| <b>throw</b>            | θrou             | <b>threw</b>       | θriu             | <b>thrown</b>             | broun            | <b>gettare via</b>            |
| <b>thrust</b>           | θrast            | <b>thrust</b>      | θrast            | <b>thrust</b>             | trast            | <b>spingere con forza</b>     |
| <b>tread</b>            | triid            | <b>trod</b>        | trod             | <b>trodden</b>            | trodn            | <b>calpestare</b>             |
| <b>wake</b>             | ueik             | <b>woke</b>        | uouk             | <b>waken</b>              | ueken            | <b>svegliarsi</b>             |
| <b>wear</b>             | uear             | <b>wore</b>        | uor              | <b>worn</b>               | uorn             | <b>indossare, vestirsi</b>    |
| <b>weave</b>            | uiiv             | <b>weaved</b>      | uiivd            | <b>weaved</b>             | uiivd            | <b>tessere, intrecciare</b>   |
| <b>wed</b>              | ued              | <b>wed</b>         | ued              | <b>wed</b>                | ued              | <b>sposarsi</b>               |
| <b>weep</b>             | uiip             | <b>wept</b>        | uept             | <b>wept</b>               | uept             | <b>piangere</b>               |
| <b>win</b>              | uin              | <b>won</b>         | uon              | <b>won</b>                | uon              | <b>vincere</b>                |
| <b>wind</b>             | uind             | <b>wound</b>       | uaund            | <b>wound</b>              | uaund            | <b>avvolgere</b>              |
| <b>wring</b>            | vringh           | <b>wrung</b>       | vran             | <b>wrung</b>              | vran             | <b>strizzare, torcere</b>     |
| <b>write</b>            | vrait            | <b>wrote</b>       | vrou             | <b>written</b>            | vritten          | <b>scrivere</b>               |